



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2024 – 12:25 PM EST

PDB ID : 2QMB  
Title : Structure determination of haemoglobin from Turkey(meleagris gallopavo) at 2.8 Angstrom resolution  
Authors : Packianathan, C.; Sundaresan, S.; Ponnuswamy, M.N.  
Deposited on : 2007-07-15  
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

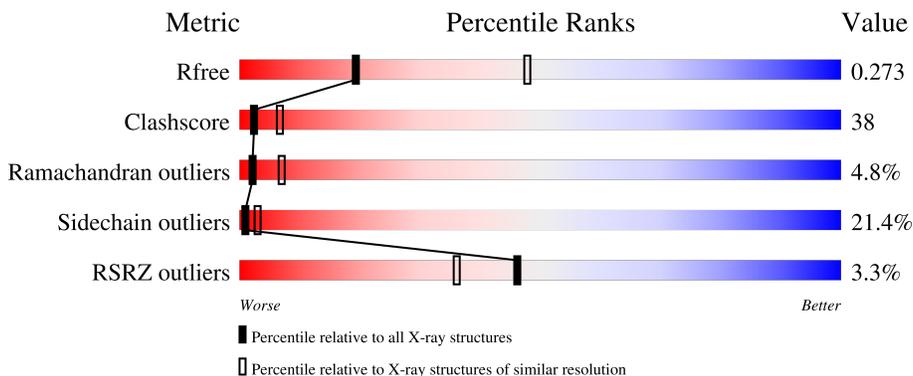
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	3140 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	141614	3569 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3498 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3500 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3078 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	142	
1	C	142	
2	B	146	
2	D	146	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4657 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

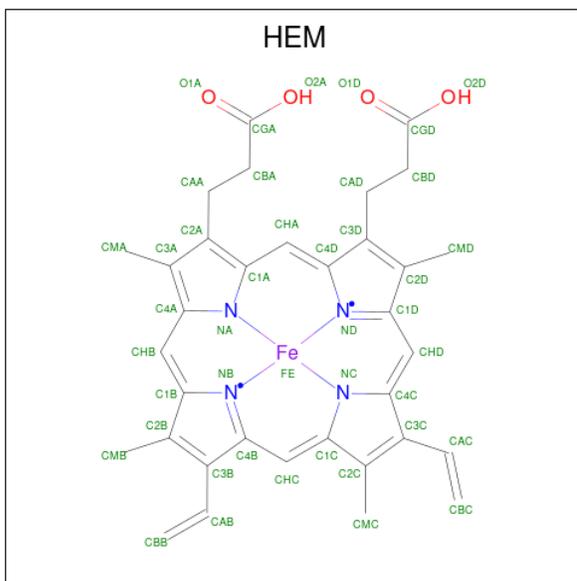
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Hemoglobin subunit alpha-A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	141	Total 1082	C 698	N 188	O 193	S 3	0	0	0
1	C	141	Total 1089	C 703	N 190	O 193	S 3	0	1	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Hemoglobin beta chain.

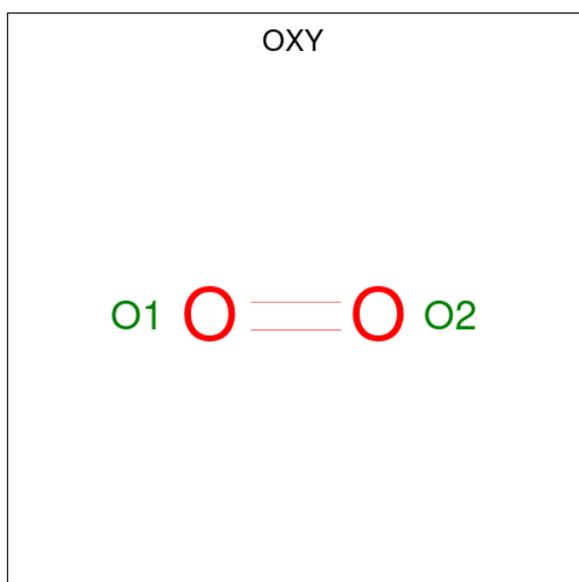
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	146	Total 1153	C 744	N 204	O 201	S 4	0	0	0
2	D	146	Total 1153	C 744	N 204	O 201	S 4	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula:  $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
3	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
3	B	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
3	C	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
3	D	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

- Molecule 4 is OXYGEN MOLECULE (three-letter code: OXY) (formula: O<sub>2</sub>).

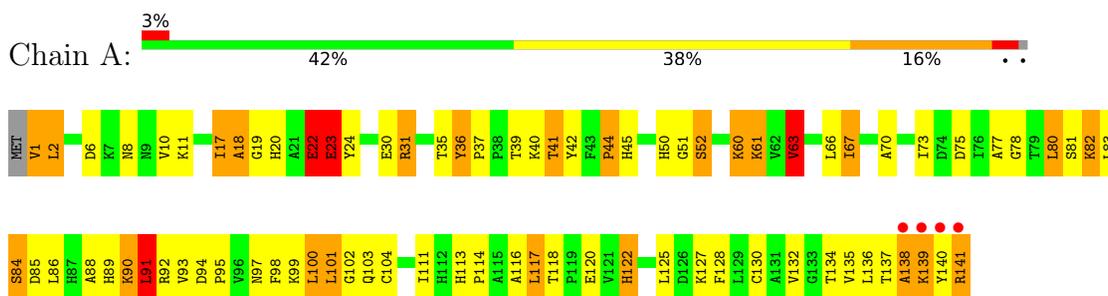


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		
4	B	1	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		
4	C	1	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		
4	D	1	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		

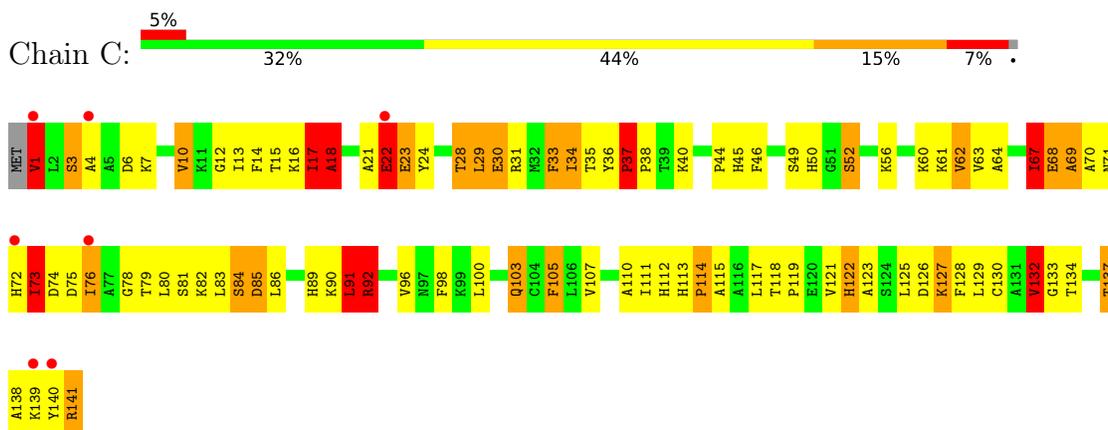
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

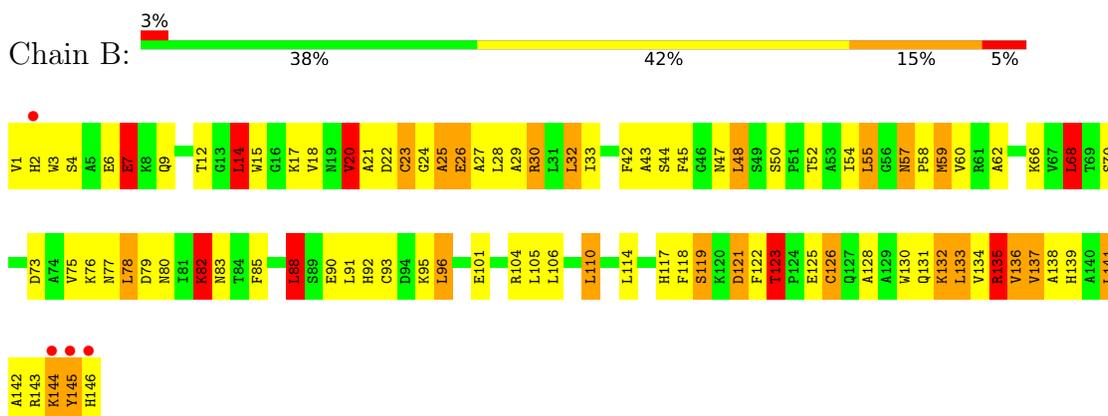
- Molecule 1: Hemoglobin subunit alpha-A



- Molecule 1: Hemoglobin subunit alpha-A



- Molecule 2: Hemoglobin beta chain





## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	66.00Å 79.80Å 103.92Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.43 – 2.80 25.43 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.7 (25.43-2.80) 98.7 (25.43-2.80)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.18	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.24 (at 2.80Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.172 , 0.284 0.167 , 0.273	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1042 reflections (7.53%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	52.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.037	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.33 , 70.5	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4657	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	42.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.53% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEM, OXY

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	1.83	15/1108 (1.4%)	1.59	14/1502 (0.9%)
1	C	1.82	19/1119 (1.7%)	1.53	10/1517 (0.7%)
2	B	1.96	30/1182 (2.5%)	1.62	20/1603 (1.2%)
2	D	1.65	12/1182 (1.0%)	1.46	13/1603 (0.8%)
All	All	1.82	76/4591 (1.7%)	1.55	57/6225 (0.9%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	1
2	D	0	3
All	All	0	4

The worst 5 of 76 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	130	TRP	CB-CG	-10.32	1.31	1.50
2	B	18	VAL	CB-CG1	-9.43	1.33	1.52
2	D	101	GLU	CG-CD	9.36	1.66	1.51
1	C	22	GLU	CB-CG	8.78	1.68	1.52
1	A	1	VAL	CB-CG2	8.64	1.71	1.52

The worst 5 of 57 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	110	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	-12.51	89.73	111.00
1	A	17	ILE	CB-CA-C	-10.84	89.92	111.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	91	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	-9.61	94.66	111.00
2	B	121	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-8.99	110.21	118.30
1	A	31	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.99	116.31	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	114	PRO	Peptide
2	D	118	PHE	Peptide
2	D	144	LYS	Peptide
2	D	15	TRP	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1082	0	1102	73	0
1	C	1089	0	1109	93	5
2	B	1153	0	1163	68	6
2	D	1153	0	1163	124	1
3	A	43	0	30	9	0
3	B	43	0	30	11	0
3	C	43	0	30	3	0
3	D	43	0	30	15	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	1	0
4	C	2	0	0	1	0
4	D	2	0	0	1	0
All	All	4657	0	4657	354	6

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 38.

The worst 5 of 354 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:93:CYS:SG	2:D:145:TYR:CZ	2.13	1.39
1:C:7:LYS:NZ	1:C:74:ASP:OD1	1.62	1.32
2:D:19:ASN:ND2	2:D:22:ASP:OD2	1.71	1.22
2:B:4:SER:HB3	2:B:7:GLU:HG3	1.22	1.18
1:C:138:ALA:HA	1:C:141:ARG:NH2	1.61	1.14

The worst 5 of 6 symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:2:HIS:CE1	1:C:72:HIS:CE1[2_555]	1.36	0.84
2:B:2:HIS:CE1	1:C:72:HIS:NE2[2_555]	1.88	0.32
2:B:2:HIS:NE2	1:C:72:HIS:CE1[2_555]	2.03	0.17
2:B:2:HIS:NE2	1:C:72:HIS:NE2[2_555]	2.12	0.08
2:B:2:HIS:CE1	1:C:72:HIS:ND1[2_555]	2.18	0.02

### 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

#### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	139/142 (98%)	118 (85%)	17 (12%)	4 (3%)	4	15
1	C	140/142 (99%)	114 (81%)	17 (12%)	9 (6%)	1	3
2	B	144/146 (99%)	130 (90%)	10 (7%)	4 (3%)	5	17
2	D	144/146 (99%)	108 (75%)	26 (18%)	10 (7%)	1	3
All	All	567/576 (98%)	470 (83%)	70 (12%)	27 (5%)	2	7

5 of 27 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	ALA
1	A	52	SER

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	138	ALA
2	B	144	LYS
1	C	17	ILE

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	114/115 (99%)	93 (82%)	21 (18%)	1	5
1	C	115/115 (100%)	89 (77%)	26 (23%)	1	2
2	B	122/122 (100%)	92 (75%)	30 (25%)	0	2
2	D	122/122 (100%)	98 (80%)	24 (20%)	1	4
All	All	473/474 (100%)	372 (79%)	101 (21%)	1	3

5 of 101 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	37	PRO
1	C	122	HIS
2	D	134	VAL
1	C	67	ILE
1	C	91	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 18 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	83	ASN
2	D	146	HIS
2	D	139	HIS
2	B	83	ASN
2	D	57	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
4	OXY	B	151	3	1,1,1	0.18	0	-		
3	HEM	A	150	4,1	41,50,50	2.44	15 (36%)	45,82,82	3.47	22 (48%)
3	HEM	D	150	4,2	41,50,50	2.38	12 (29%)	45,82,82	2.68	20 (44%)
3	HEM	C	150	4,1	41,50,50	2.26	14 (34%)	45,82,82	2.98	25 (55%)
3	HEM	B	150	4,2	41,50,50	2.79	15 (36%)	45,82,82	4.07	26 (57%)
4	OXY	D	151	3	1,1,1	0.06	0	-		
4	OXY	A	151	3	1,1,1	0.14	0	-		
4	OXY	C	151	3	1,1,1	0.15	0	-		

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HEM	B	150	4,2	-	7/12/54/54	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HEM	A	150	4,1	-	5/12/54/54	-
3	HEM	D	150	4,2	-	6/12/54/54	-
3	HEM	C	150	4,1	-	8/12/54/54	-

The worst 5 of 56 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	150	HEM	C3C-C2C	-10.57	1.25	1.40
3	D	150	HEM	C3D-C2D	9.06	1.56	1.36
3	C	150	HEM	C3C-C2C	-7.16	1.30	1.40
3	A	150	HEM	C3D-C2D	7.01	1.51	1.36
3	D	150	HEM	C3C-C2C	-6.78	1.31	1.40

The worst 5 of 93 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	150	HEM	C2C-C3C-C4C	11.82	115.16	106.90
3	B	150	HEM	C4B-CHC-C1C	-9.29	110.30	122.56
3	B	150	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA	-9.19	87.99	113.76
3	B	150	HEM	C4C-CHD-C1D	-9.13	110.51	122.56
3	D	150	HEM	C4C-CHD-C1D	8.97	134.39	122.56

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 26 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	150	HEM	C1A-C2A-CAA-CBA
3	A	150	HEM	C3A-C2A-CAA-CBA
3	B	150	HEM	C1A-C2A-CAA-CBA
3	B	150	HEM	C3A-C2A-CAA-CBA
3	C	150	HEM	C1A-C2A-CAA-CBA

There are no ring outliers.

7 monomers are involved in 40 short contacts:

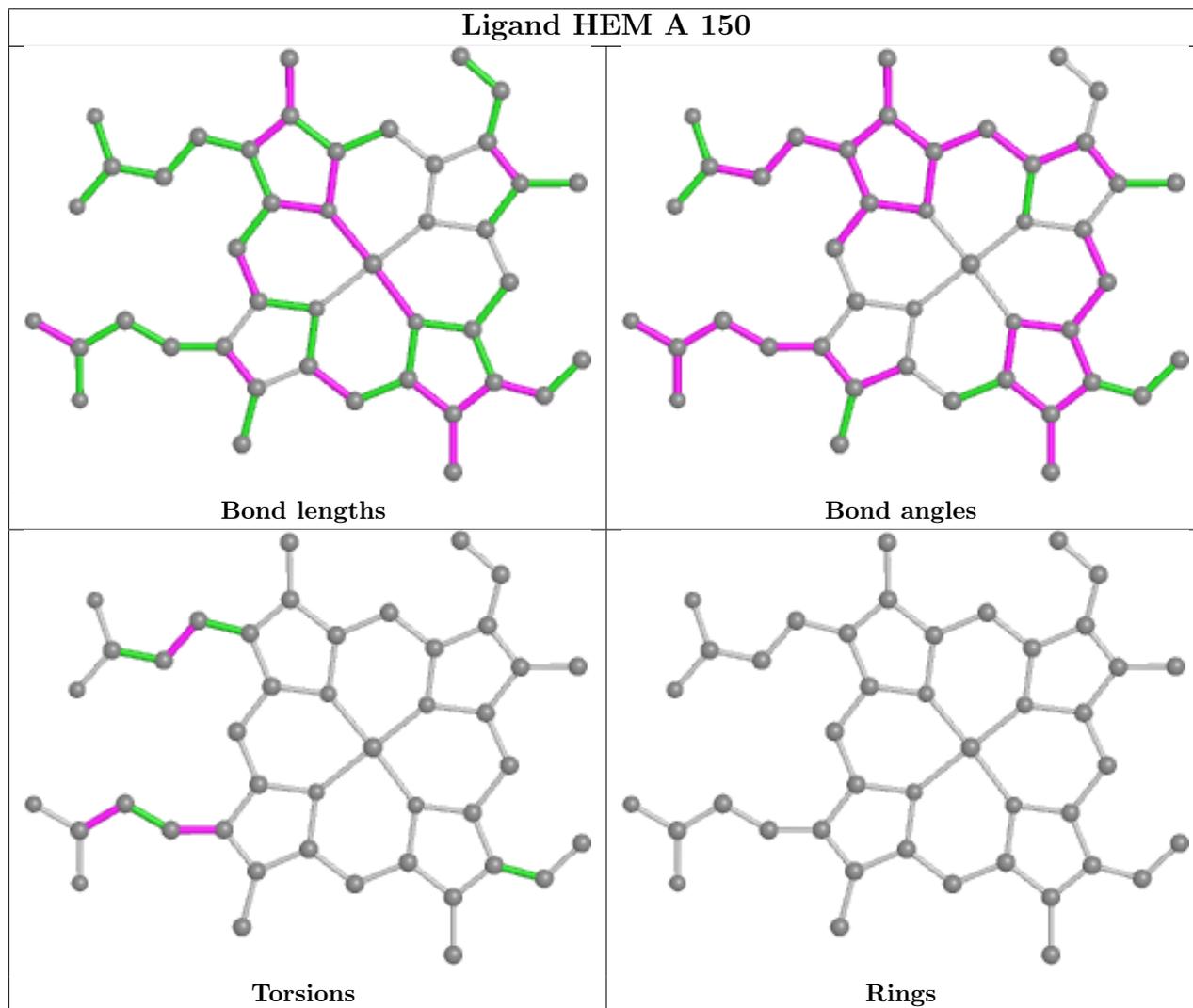
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	151	OXY	1	0
3	A	150	HEM	9	0
3	D	150	HEM	15	0
3	C	150	HEM	3	0

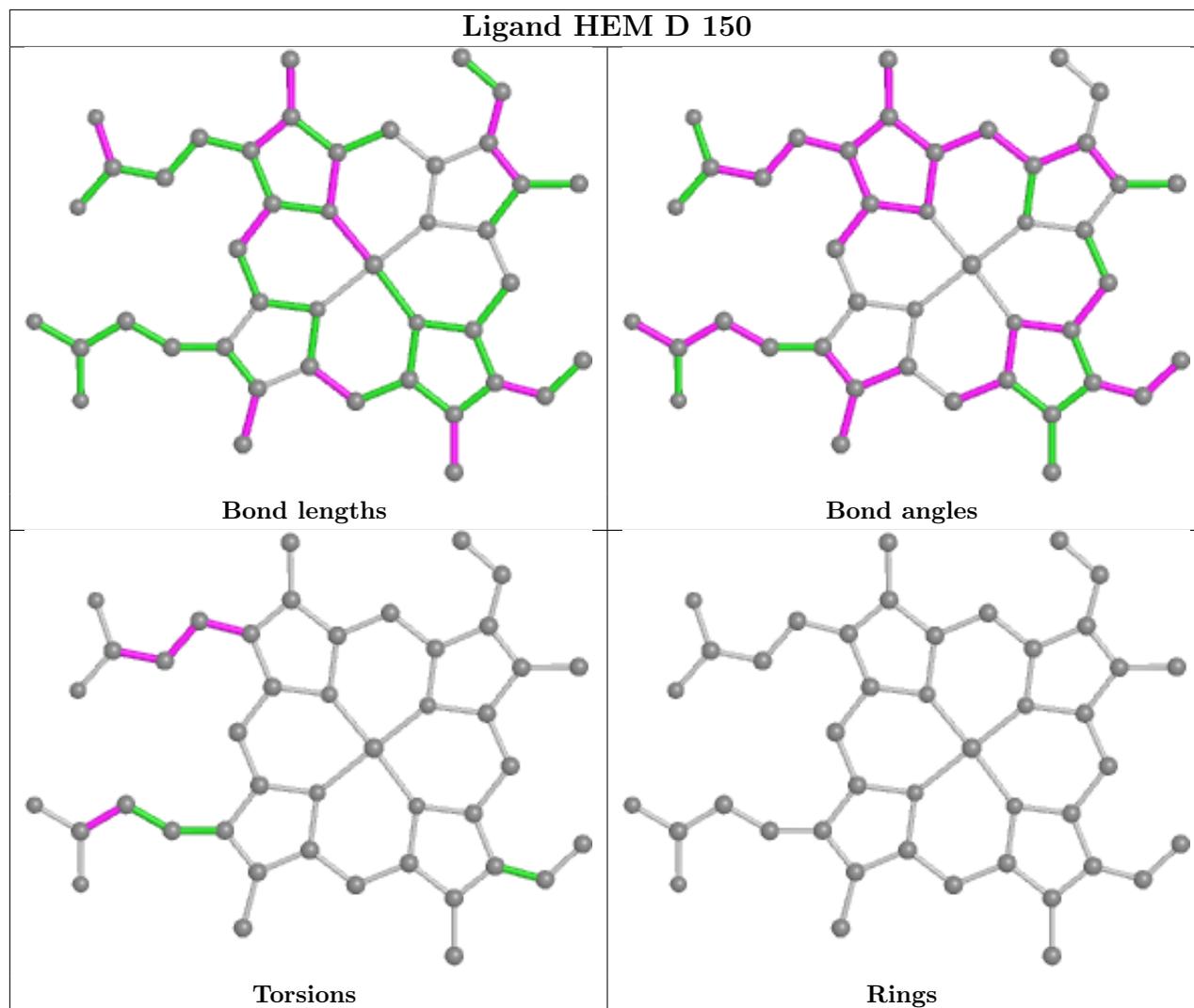
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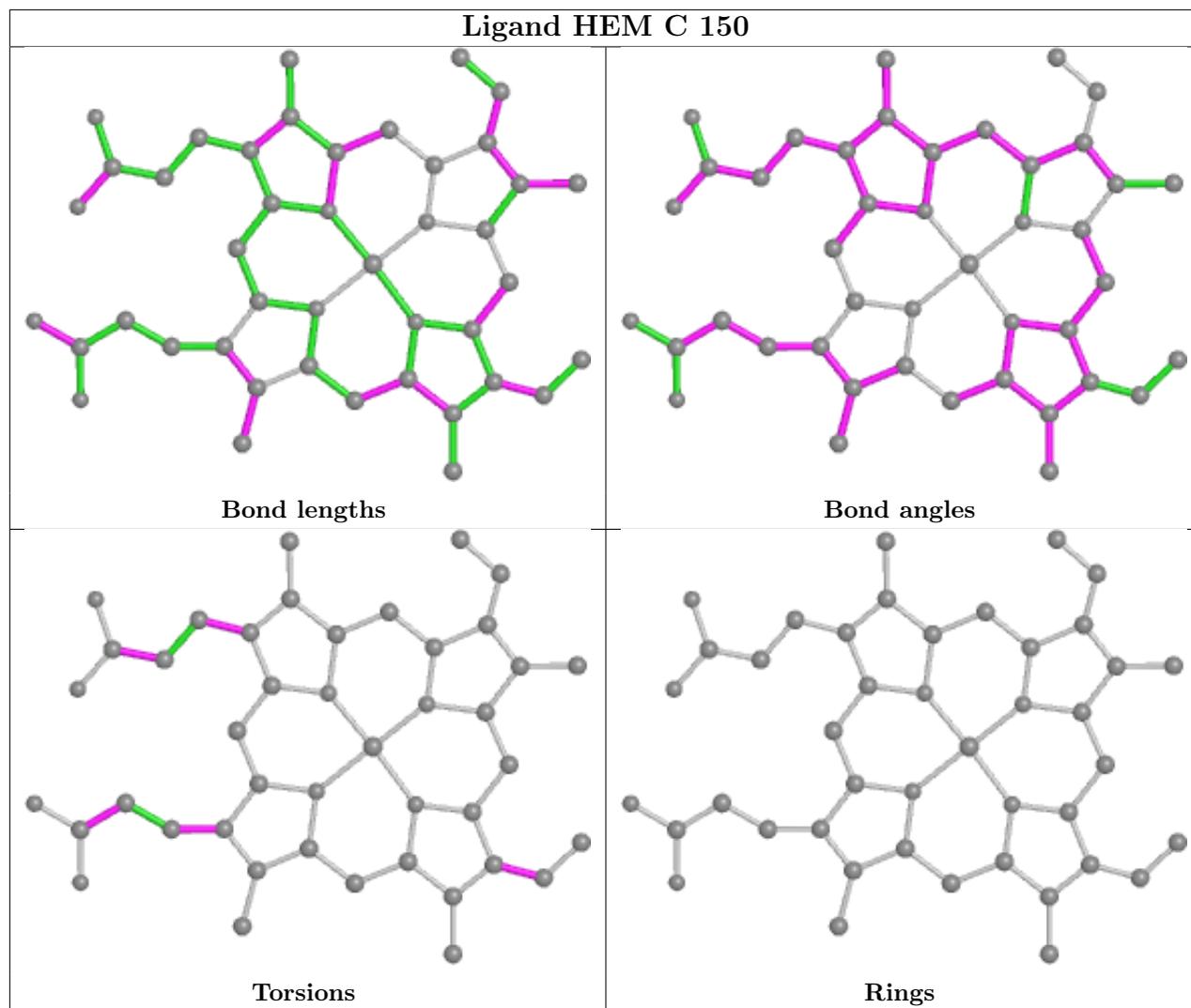
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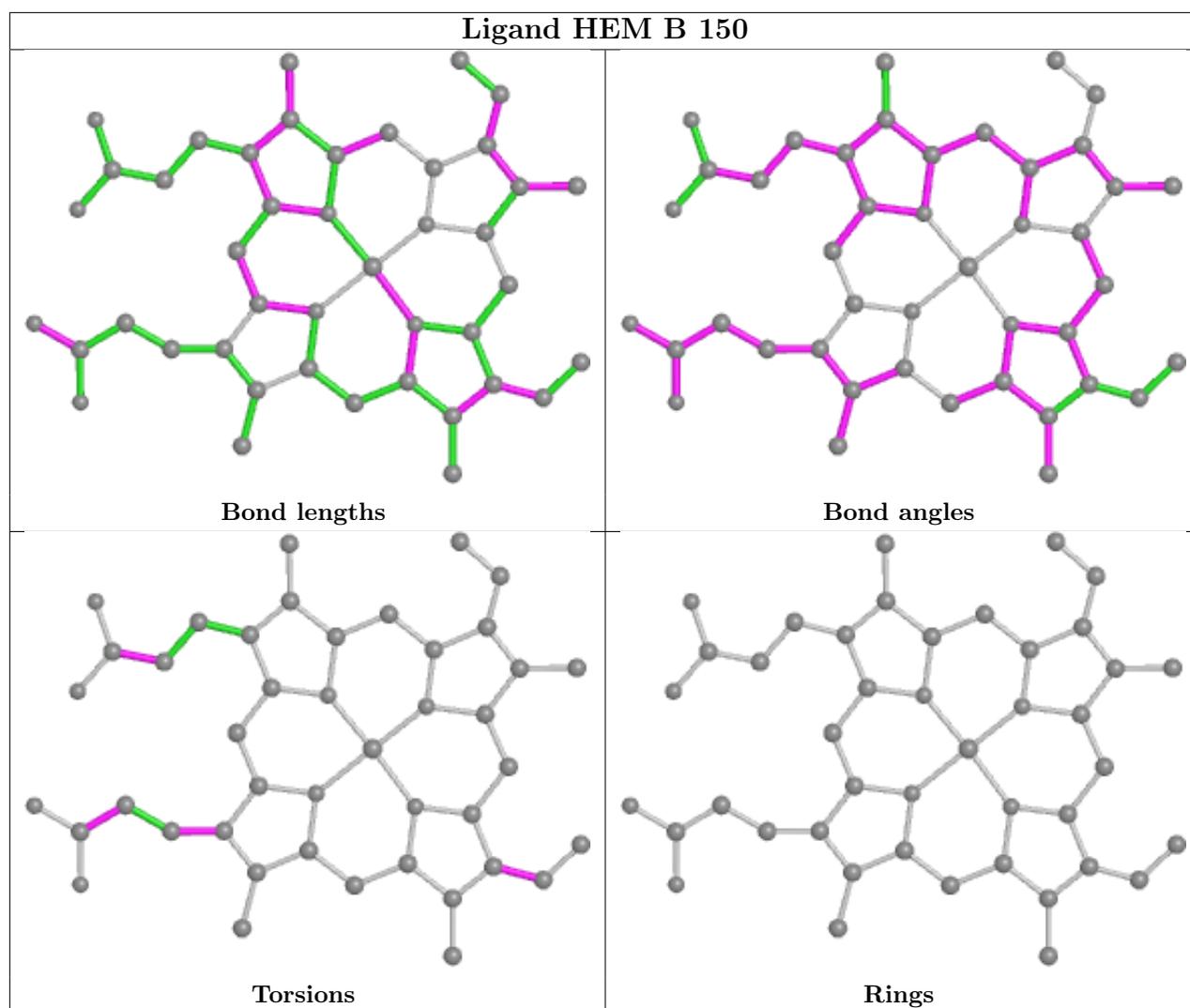
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	150	HEM	11	0
4	D	151	OXY	1	0
4	C	151	OXY	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.









## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	141/142 (99%)	-0.40	4 (2%) 53 43	15, 34, 62, 122	0
1	C	141/142 (99%)	-0.30	7 (4%) 28 19	19, 42, 73, 104	0
2	B	146/146 (100%)	-0.48	4 (2%) 54 44	12, 33, 58, 94	0
2	D	146/146 (100%)	-0.30	4 (2%) 54 44	27, 49, 68, 103	0
All	All	574/576 (99%)	-0.37	19 (3%) 46 36	12, 39, 69, 122	0

The worst 5 of 19 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	140	TYR	10.5
1	A	141	ARG	7.8
1	C	140	TYR	7.0
1	A	139	LYS	4.3
2	B	144	LYS	4.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

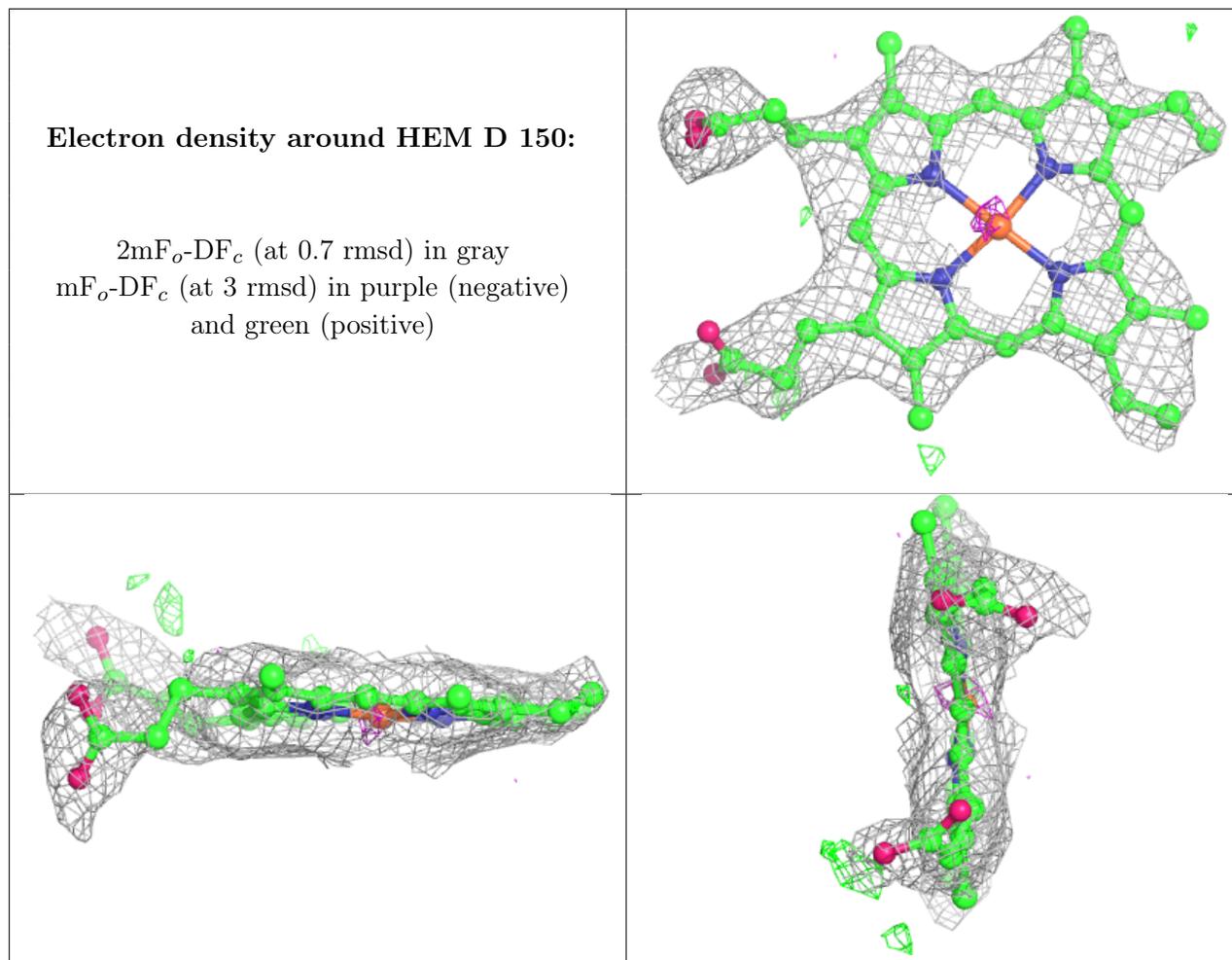
There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

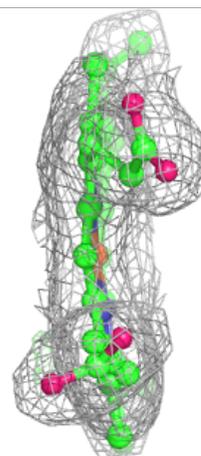
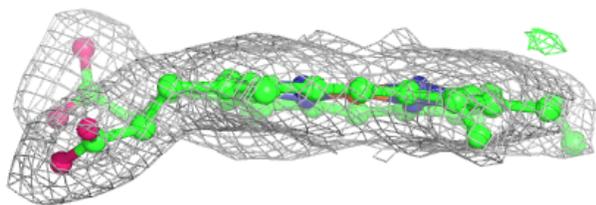
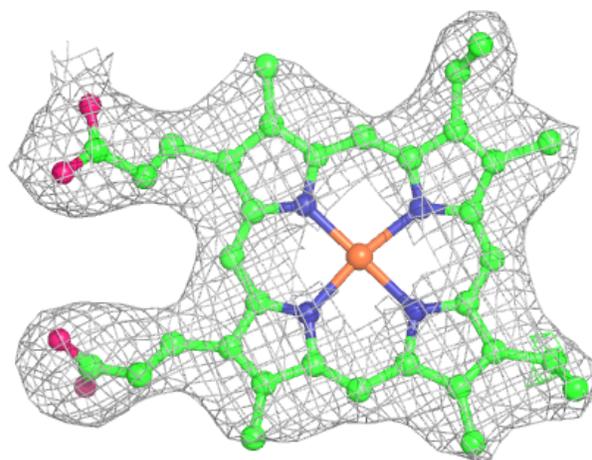
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
3	HEM	D	150	43/43	0.94	0.16	35,58,73,84	0
3	HEM	C	150	43/43	0.96	0.13	19,30,54,65	0
3	HEM	A	150	43/43	0.98	0.11	17,33,57,67	0
3	HEM	B	150	43/43	0.98	0.11	16,28,44,50	0
4	OXY	A	151	2/2	0.99	0.11	44,44,44,46	0
4	OXY	C	151	2/2	0.99	0.09	60,60,60,64	0
4	OXY	D	151	2/2	0.99	0.06	46,46,46,67	0
4	OXY	B	151	2/2	1.00	0.08	34,34,34,48	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



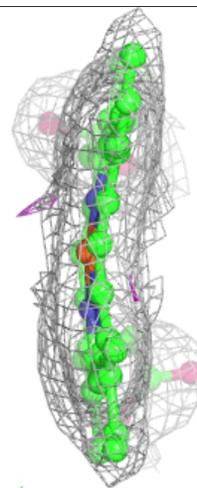
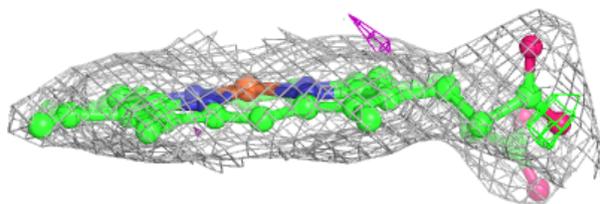
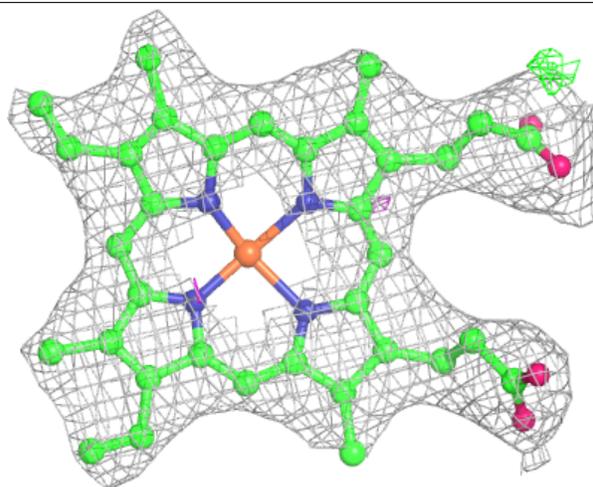
**Electron density around HEM C 150:**

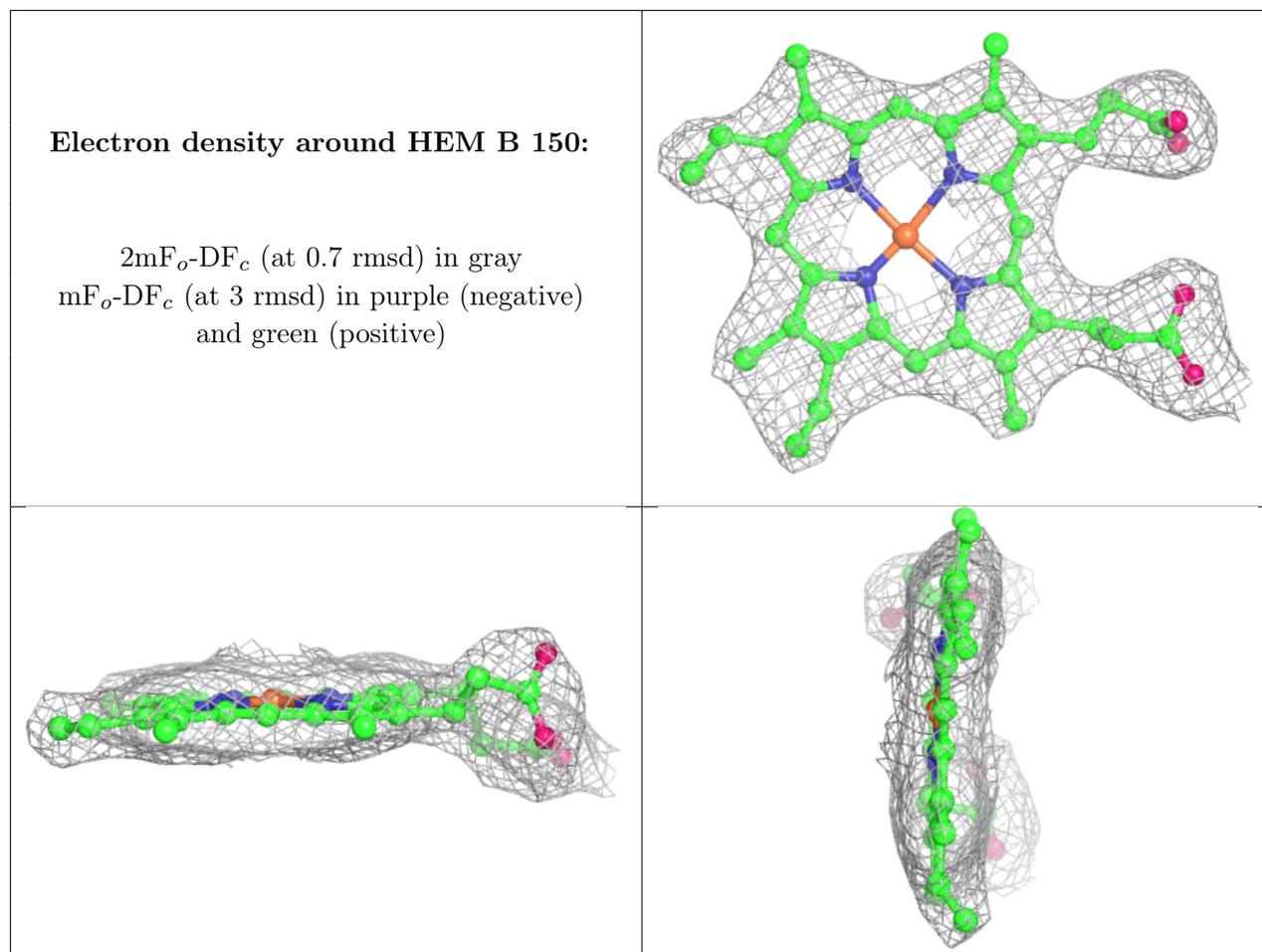
$2mF_o-DF_c$  (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray  
 $mF_o-DF_c$  (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)  
and green (positive)



**Electron density around HEM A 150:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$  (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray  
 $mF_o-DF_c$  (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)  
and green (positive)





## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.