



## wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

May 19, 2024 – 10:48 PM EDT

PDB ID : 7N4E  
EMDB ID : EMD-24148  
Title : Escherichia coli sigma 70-dependent paused transcription elongation complex  
Authors : Molodtsov, V.; Su, M.; Ebright, R.H.  
Deposited on : 2021-06-04  
Resolution : 3.80 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev92  
MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
MapQ : 1.9.13  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36.2

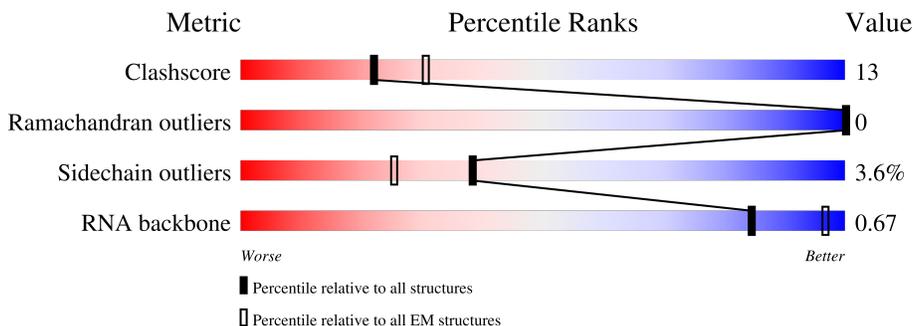
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*ELECTRON MICROSCOPY*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



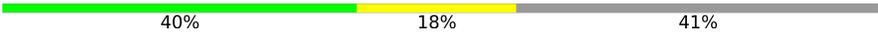
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	158937	4297
Ramachandran outliers	154571	4023
Sidechain outliers	154315	3826
RNA backbone	4643	859

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion  $< 40\%$ ). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	1	61	
2	2	61	
3	A	329	
3	B	329	
4	C	1342	
5	D	1407	
6	E	91	

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
7	F	613	 40% 18% 41%
8	R	12	 50% 25% 8% 17%

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 10 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 29822 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNA (61-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P		
1	1	38	785	376	140	231	38	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (61-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P		
2	2	41	830	397	149	243	41	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
3	A	230	1786	1112	317	351	6	0	0
3	B	228	1767	1100	312	349	6	0	0

- Molecule 4 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
4	C	1340	10568	6629	1841	2055	43	0	0

- Molecule 5 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit beta'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
5	D	1327	10319	6484	1839	1947	49	0	0

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	1384	VAL	MET	conflict	UNP A0A4S1NBU2

- Molecule 6 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit omega.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
6	E	75	600	365	114	120	1	0	0

- Molecule 7 is a protein called RNA polymerase sigma factor RpoD.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
7	F	359	2943	1851	527	545	20	0	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
F	541	CYS	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q0P6L9
F	607	PRO	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP Q0P6L9

- Molecule 8 is a RNA chain called 5'-R(\*UP\*UP\*CP\*GP\*GP\*AP\*GP\*AP\*GP\*GP\*UP\*A)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P		
8	R	10	221	98	45	68	10	0	0

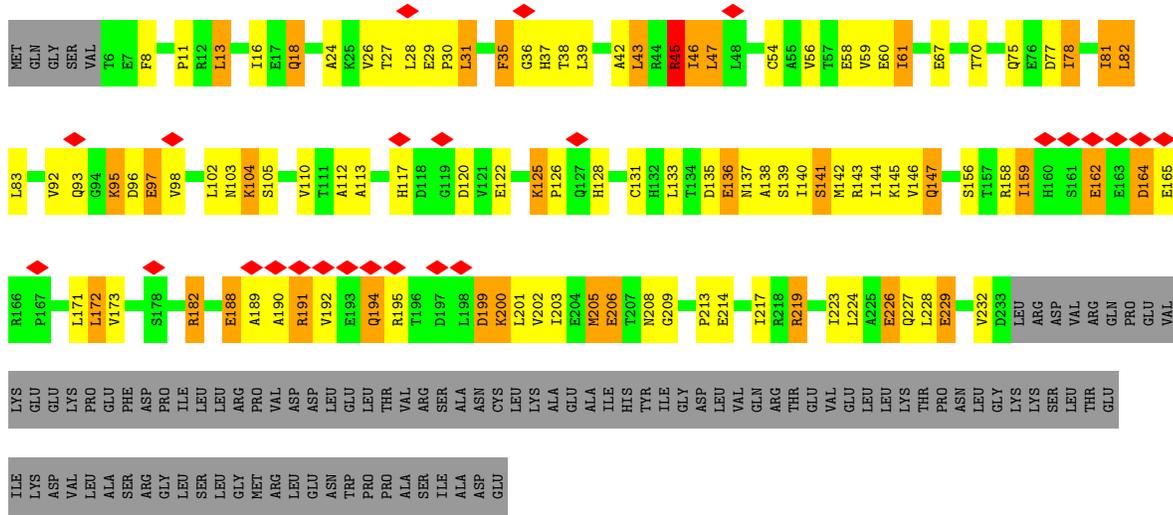
- Molecule 9 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
			Total	Zn	
9	D	2	2	2	0

- Molecule 10 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

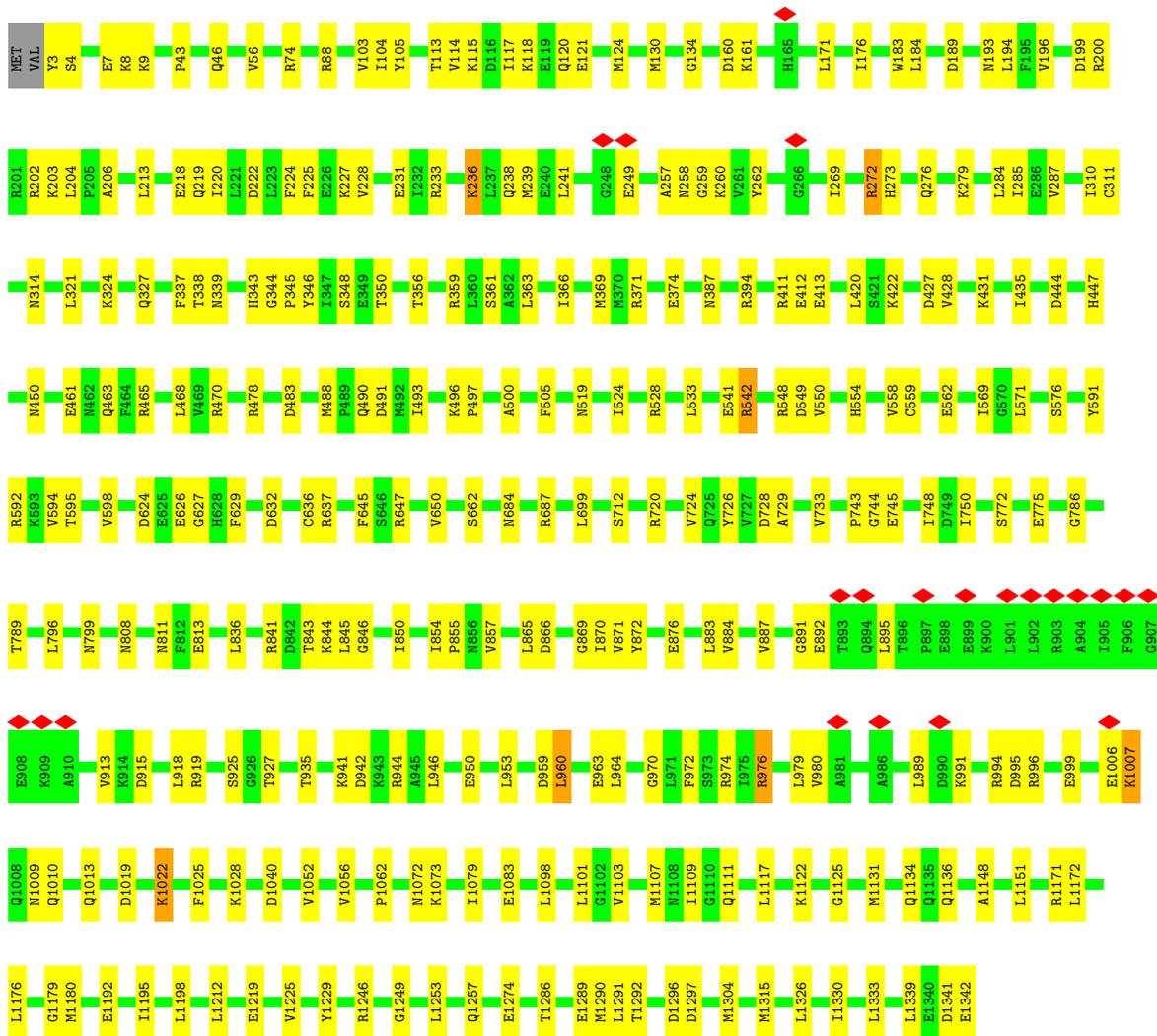
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		AltConf
			Total	Mg	
10	D	1	1	1	0





• Molecule 4: DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit beta

Chain C: 78% 21%







## 4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	543980	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ( $e^-/\text{\AA}^2$ )	25	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 SUMMIT (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	0.228	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.106	Depositor
Average map value	0.001	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.007	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.02	Depositor
Map size (Å)	322.56, 322.56, 322.56	wwPDB
Map dimensions	192, 192, 192	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	1.68, 1.68, 1.68	Depositor

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	1	0.72	3/879 (0.3%)	0.91	1/1354 (0.1%)
2	2	0.62	1/928 (0.1%)	0.82	0/1424
3	A	0.32	0/1808	0.66	0/2450
3	B	0.32	0/1789	0.66	0/2425
4	C	0.27	0/10737	0.52	1/14486 (0.0%)
5	D	0.26	0/10476	0.53	1/14146 (0.0%)
6	E	0.29	0/602	0.59	0/810
7	F	0.25	0/2981	0.52	0/3998
8	R	0.32	0/248	0.84	0/386
All	All	0.31	4/30448 (0.0%)	0.57	3/41479 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
3	A	0	1
3	B	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	1	59	DT	O3'-P	-8.82	1.50	1.61
1	1	27	DG	C1'-N9	-5.84	1.39	1.47
1	1	23	DA	C1'-N9	-5.07	1.40	1.47
2	2	36	DA	C1'-N9	-5.01	1.40	1.47

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	1	59	DT	P-O3'-C3'	12.11	134.23	119.70
5	D	822	MET	C-N-CA	6.17	137.12	121.70
4	C	960	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.12	127.08	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
3	A	45	ARG	Sidechain
3	B	45	ARG	Sidechain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	1	785	0	434	47	0
2	2	830	0	463	65	0
3	A	1786	0	1813	82	0
3	B	1767	0	1789	77	0
4	C	10568	0	10575	228	0
5	D	10319	0	10533	238	0
6	E	600	0	607	20	0
7	F	2943	0	3012	90	0
8	R	221	0	109	5	0
9	D	2	0	0	0	0
10	D	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	29822	0	29335	754	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

The worst 5 of 754 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:2:27:DA:C2	4:C:470:ARG:HG2	1.45	1.46
2:2:27:DA:C2	4:C:470:ARG:CG	2.08	1.35

*Continued on next page...*

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:2:27:DA:C2	4:C:470:ARG:CD	2.19	1.24
2:2:27:DA:C2	4:C:470:ARG:HD3	1.73	1.21
2:2:27:DA:C1'	4:C:497:PRO:HG3	1.79	1.12

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	A	228/329 (69%)	216 (95%)	12 (5%)	0	100	100
3	B	226/329 (69%)	214 (95%)	12 (5%)	0	100	100
4	C	1338/1342 (100%)	1279 (96%)	59 (4%)	0	100	100
5	D	1321/1407 (94%)	1257 (95%)	64 (5%)	0	100	100
6	E	73/91 (80%)	73 (100%)	0	0	100	100
7	F	353/613 (58%)	348 (99%)	5 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	3539/4111 (86%)	3387 (96%)	152 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	A	198/286 (69%)	151 (76%)	47 (24%)	1	5
3	B	196/286 (68%)	149 (76%)	47 (24%)	0	5
4	C	1154/1157 (100%)	1146 (99%)	8 (1%)	84	91
5	D	1110/1168 (95%)	1104 (100%)	6 (0%)	88	94
6	E	65/75 (87%)	65 (100%)	0	100	100
7	F	319/540 (59%)	316 (99%)	3 (1%)	78	88
All	All	3042/3512 (87%)	2931 (96%)	111 (4%)	38	63

5 of 111 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	B	56	VAL
7	F	480	PRO
3	B	125	LYS
7	F	460	ILE
4	C	991	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	D	1126	GLN
5	D	1195	GLN
7	F	472	GLN
5	D	1295	ASN
4	C	1257	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
8	R	9/12 (75%)	1 (11%)	0

All (1) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
8	R	4	G

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

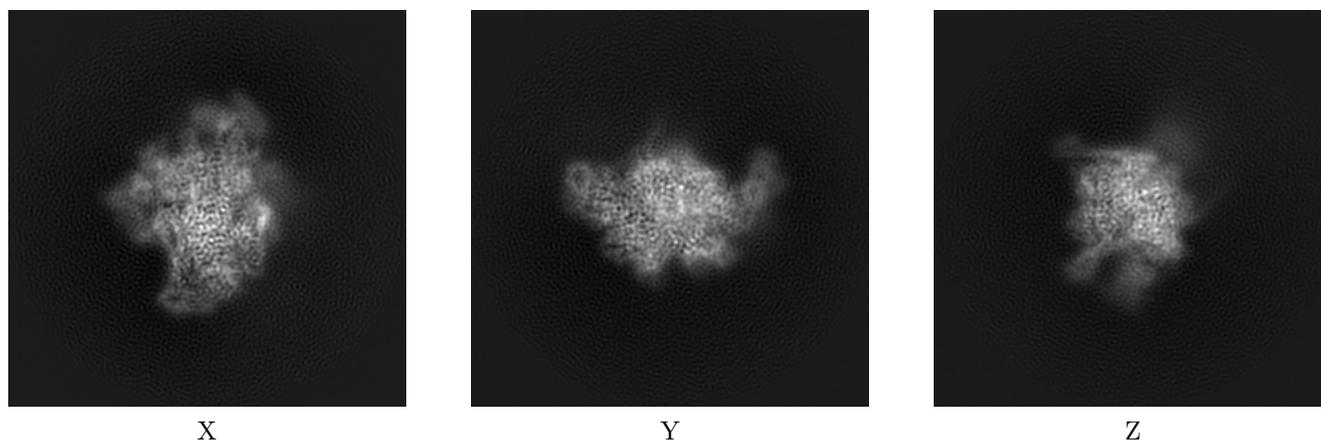
## 6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-24148. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

### 6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

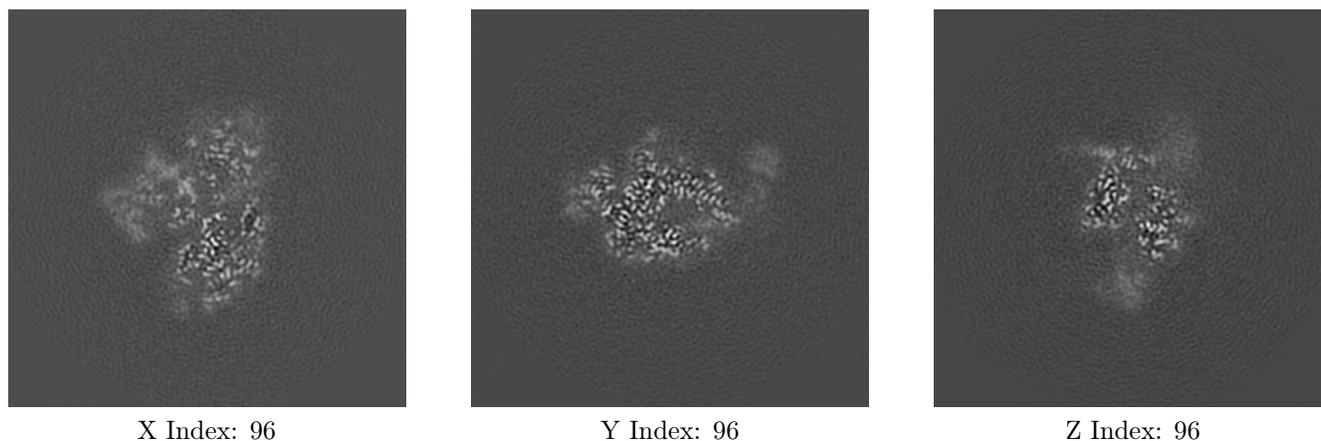
#### 6.1.1 Primary map



The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

### 6.2 Central slices [i](#)

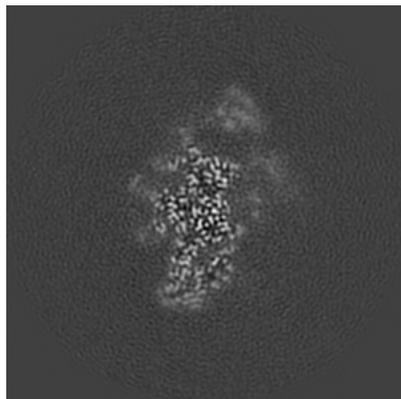
#### 6.2.1 Primary map



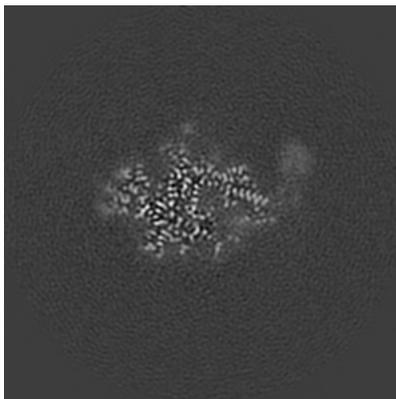
The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

## 6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

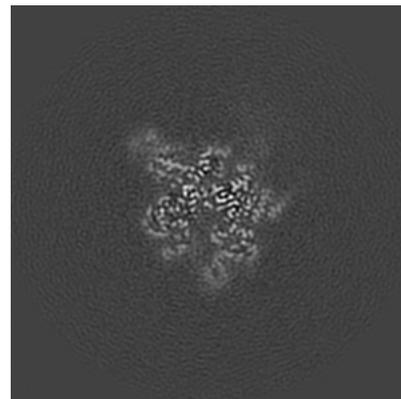
### 6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 107



Y Index: 98

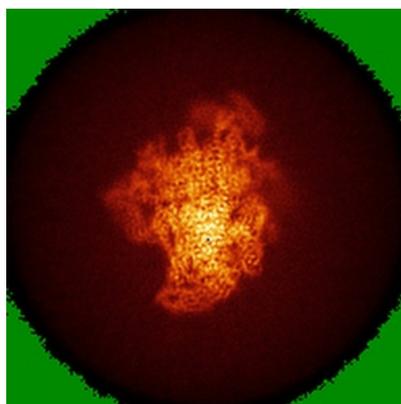


Z Index: 86

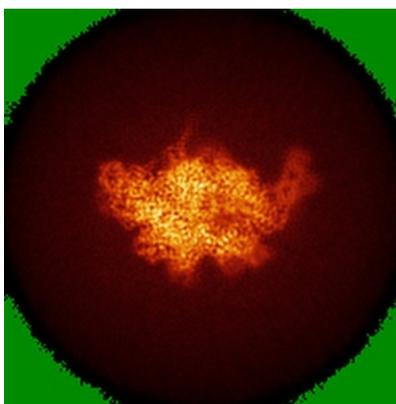
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

## 6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

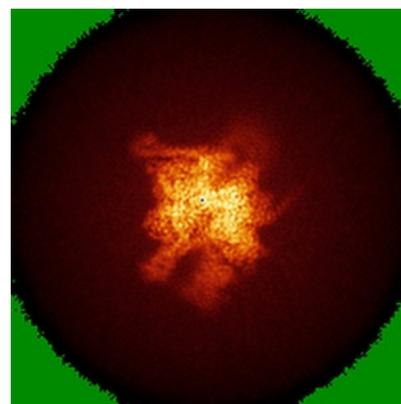
### 6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

## 6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

### 6.5.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.02. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

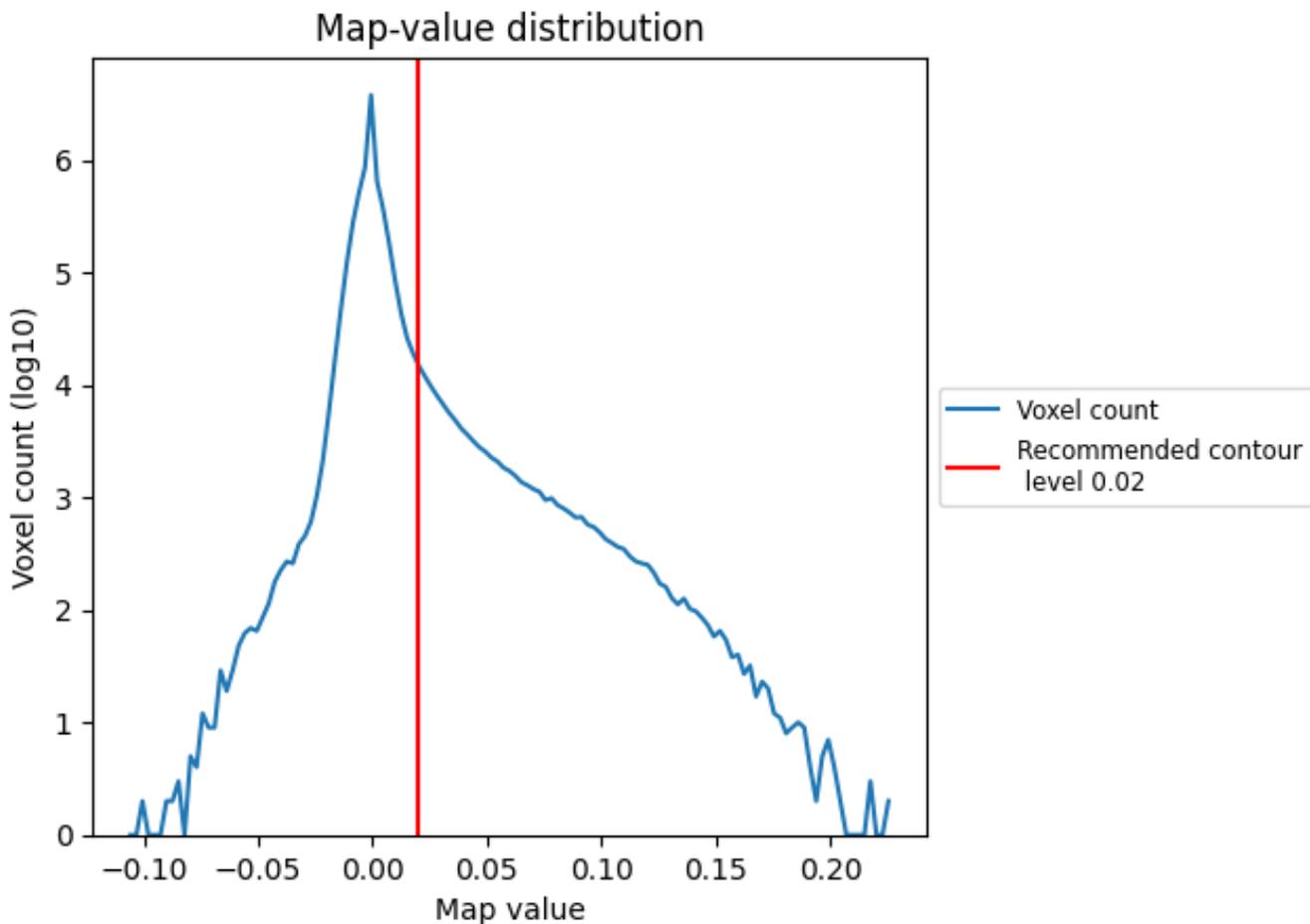
## 6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

## 7 Map analysis [i](#)

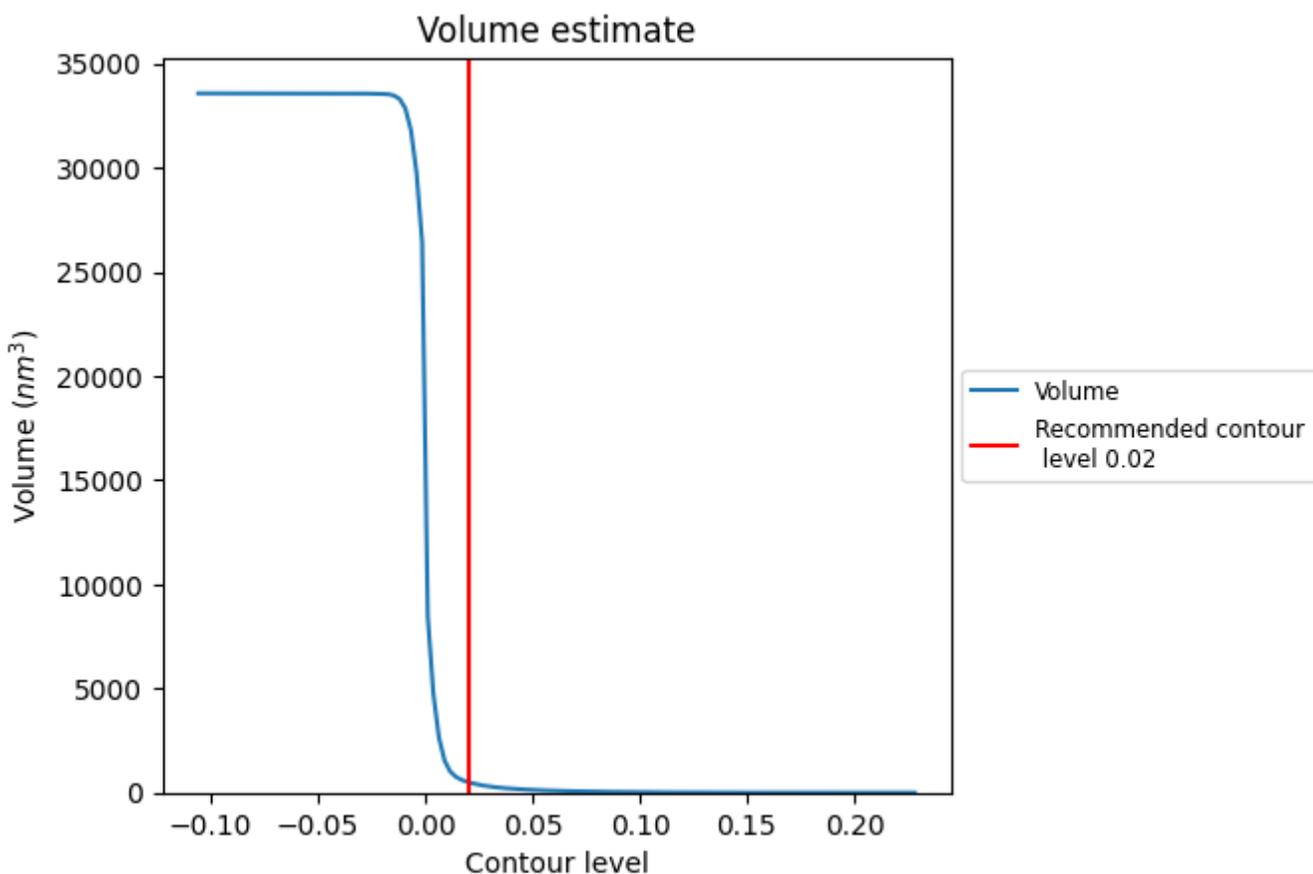
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

### 7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

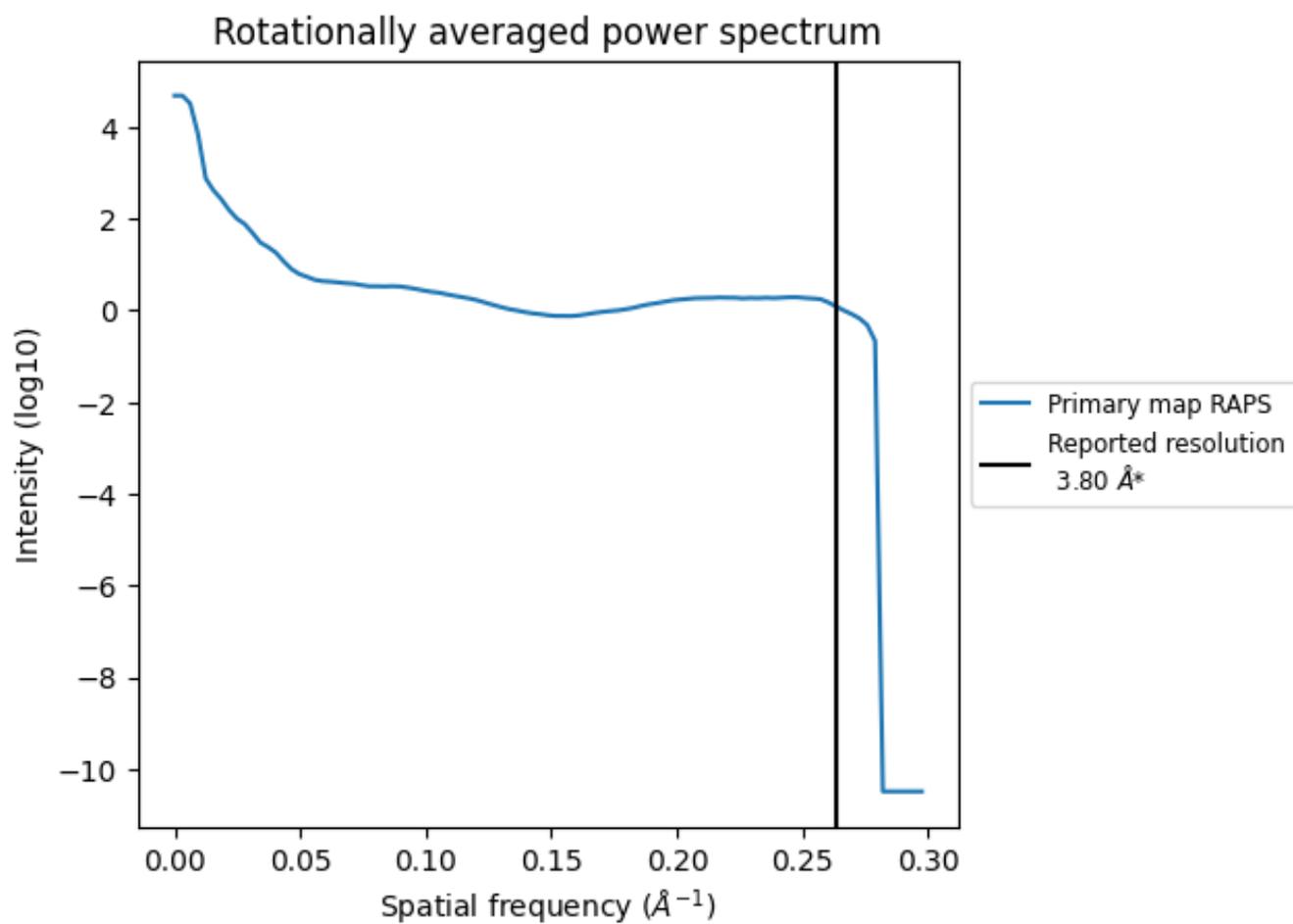
## 7.2 Volume estimate [\(i\)](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 503 nm<sup>3</sup>; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 455 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

### 7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum [\(i\)](#)



\*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.263 Å<sup>-1</sup>

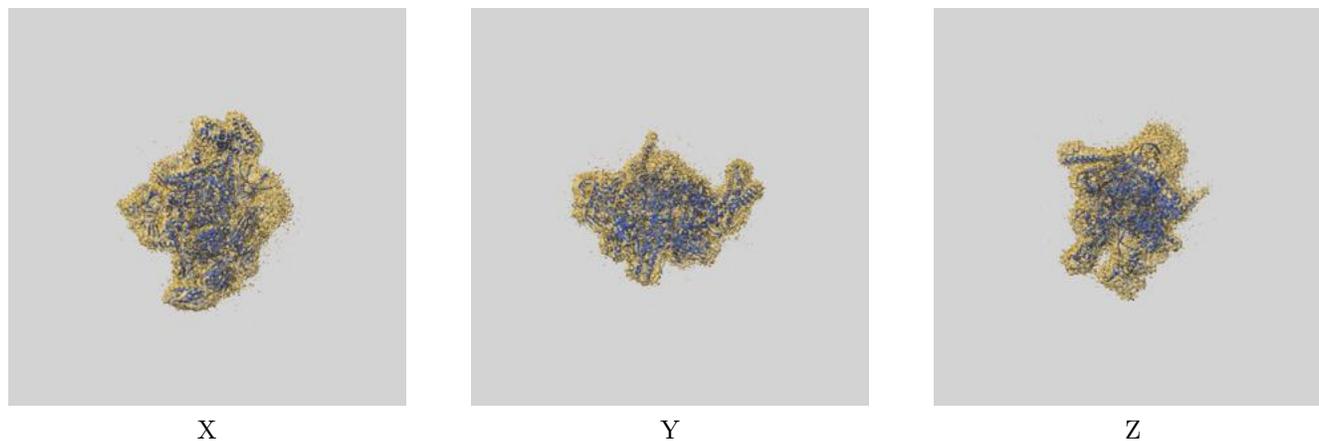
## 8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

## 9 Map-model fit [i](#)

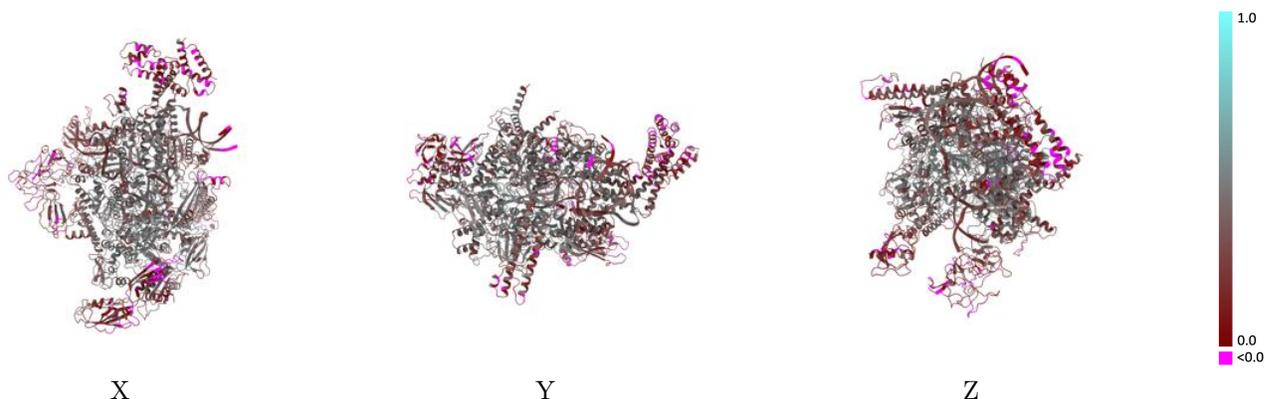
This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-24148 and PDB model 7N4E. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in section 3 on page 6.

### 9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



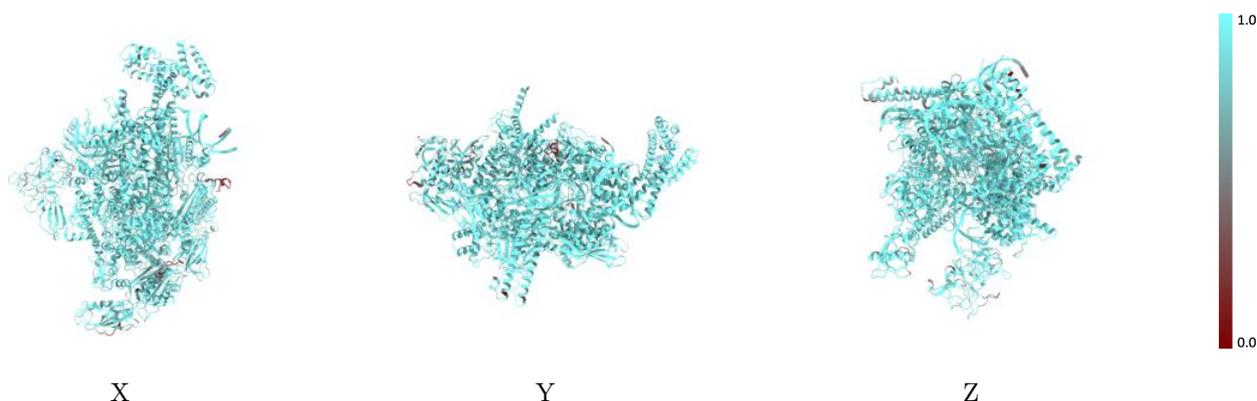
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.02 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

## 9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



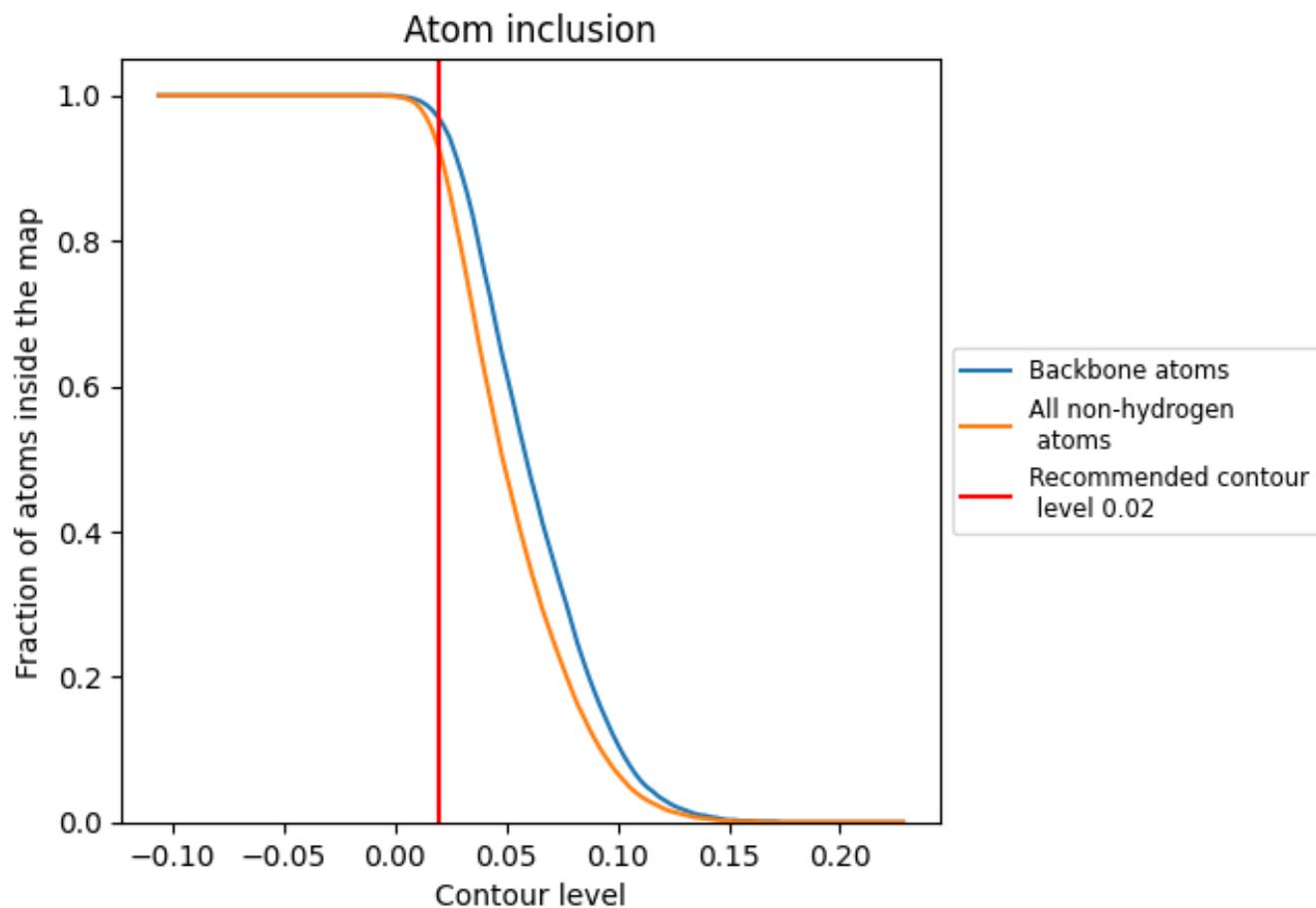
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

## 9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.02).

## 9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 97% of all backbone atoms, 92% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

## 9.5 Map-model fit summary

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.02) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	 0.9250	 0.3430
1	 0.9660	 0.2840
2	 0.9640	 0.3120
A	 0.9270	 0.3830
B	 0.7660	 0.1360
C	 0.9320	 0.3770
D	 0.9390	 0.3660
E	 0.9300	 0.4110
F	 0.9170	 0.2490
R	 0.9680	 0.4240

