



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

Oct 10, 2023 – 07:14 AM EDT

PDB ID : 7M7W  
Title : Antibodies to the SARS-CoV-2 receptor-binding domain that maximize breadth and resistance to viral escape  
Authors : Snell, G.; Czudnochowski, N.; Croll, T.I.; Nix, J.C.; Corti, D.; Cameroni, E.; Pinto, D.; Beltramello, M.  
Deposited on : 2021-03-29  
Resolution : 2.65 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.35.1  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35.1

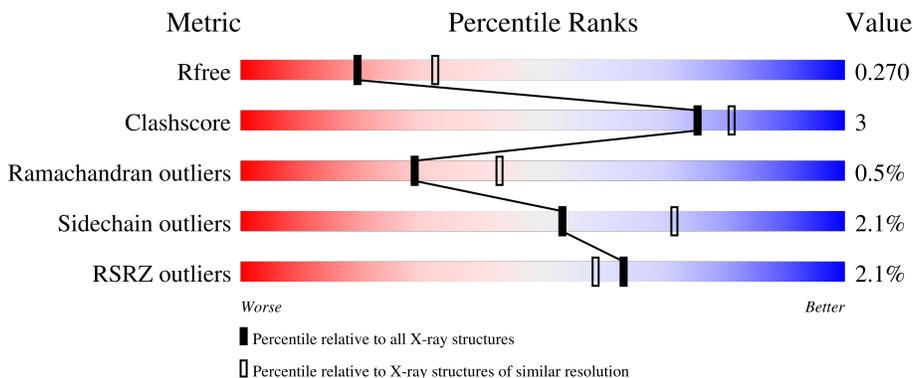
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



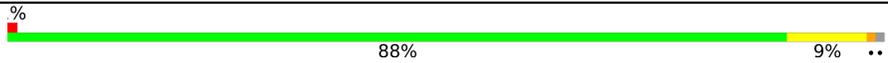
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	1332 (2.68-2.64)
Clashscore	141614	1374 (2.68-2.64)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1349 (2.68-2.64)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1349 (2.68-2.64)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1318 (2.68-2.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	219	
1	L	219	
2	A	229	
2	H	229	
3	D	218	

*Continued on next page...*

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	F	218	 <p>88% 9% ..</p>
4	C	223	 <p>88% 9% .</p>
4	E	223	 <p>89% 10%</p>
5	R	216	 <p>4% 82% 9% 8%</p>
5	S	216	 <p>86% 5% 9%</p>

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 16275 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Monoclonal antibody S2X259 Fab light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	B	216	1594	994	268	327	5	0	0	0
1	L	216	1594	994	268	327	5	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Monoclonal antibody S2X259 Fab heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	A	221	1656	1047	277	324	8	0	0	0
2	H	219	1645	1040	275	322	8	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Monoclonal antibody S2H97 Fab light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
3	D	215	1589	990	262	332	5	0	0	0
3	F	215	1589	990	262	332	5	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Monoclonal antibody S2H97 Fab heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
4	C	217	1661	1062	270	322	7	0	0	0
4	E	222	1695	1081	276	331	7	0	0	0

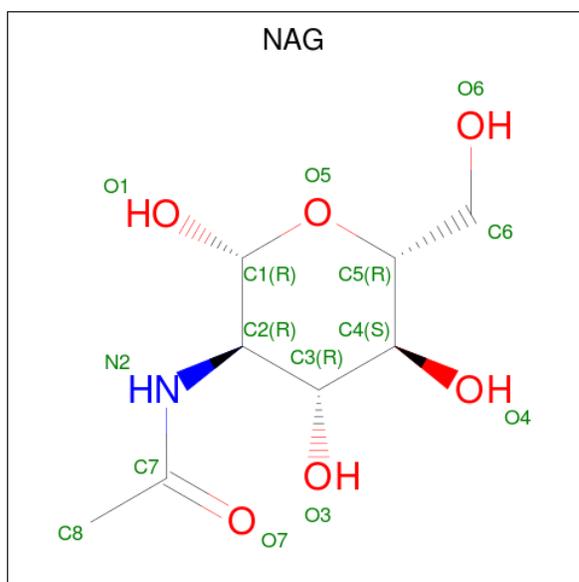
- Molecule 5 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
5	S	197	1560	1001	260	291	8	0	0	0
5	R	198	1569	1007	262	292	8	0	0	0

There are 24 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
S	324	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	325	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	326	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	327	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	532	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	533	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	534	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	535	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	536	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	537	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	538	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
S	539	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	324	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	325	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	326	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	327	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	532	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	533	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	534	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	535	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	536	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	537	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	538	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
R	539	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 6 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: NAG) (formula:  $C_8H_{15}NO_6$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
6	S	1	14	8	1	5	0	0
6	R	1	14	8	1	5	0	0

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
7	B	13	13	13	0	0
7	A	10	10	10	0	0
7	D	13	13	13	0	0
7	C	10	10	10	0	0
7	L	3	3	3	0	0
7	F	10	10	10	0	0
7	E	7	7	7	0	0
7	S	27	27	27	0	0
7	R	2	2	2	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Monoclonal antibody S2X259 Fab light chain

Chain B: 



- Molecule 1: Monoclonal antibody S2X259 Fab light chain

Chain L: 



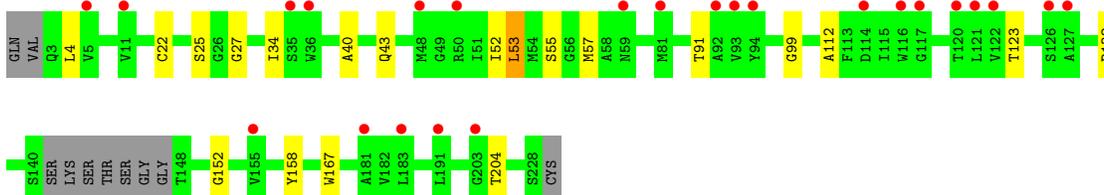
- Molecule 2: Monoclonal antibody S2X259 Fab heavy chain

Chain A: 



- Molecule 2: Monoclonal antibody S2X259 Fab heavy chain

Chain H: 



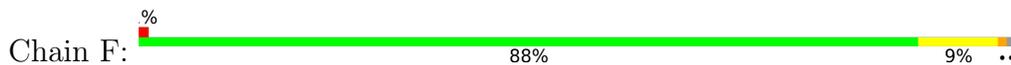
- Molecule 3: Monoclonal antibody S2H97 Fab light chain

Chain D: 



SER

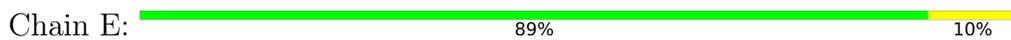
- Molecule 3: Monoclonal antibody S2H97 Fab light chain



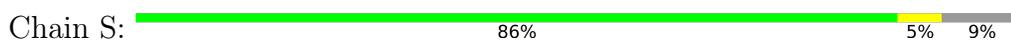
- Molecule 4: Monoclonal antibody S2H97 Fab heavy chain



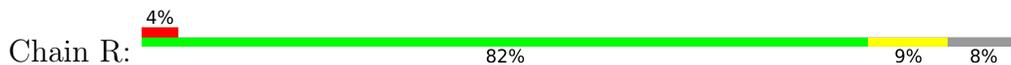
- Molecule 4: Monoclonal antibody S2H97 Fab heavy chain



- Molecule 5: Spike protein S1



- Molecule 5: Spike protein S1



SER THR HIS HIS HIS HIS HIS HIS HIS

## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	86.19Å 66.40Å 237.66Å 90.00° 94.34° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.01 – 2.65 63.94 – 2.65	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (50.01-2.65) 98.0 (63.94-2.65)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.15	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.55 (at 2.65Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0267	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.221 , 0.271 0.220 , 0.270	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	3771 reflections (4.90%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	65.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.225	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.30 , 29.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.50$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	16275	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	75.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 12.31% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	B	0.31	0/1634	0.57	0/2235
1	L	0.30	0/1634	0.53	0/2235
2	A	0.29	0/1694	0.56	0/2306
2	H	0.29	0/1683	0.54	0/2291
3	D	0.30	0/1628	0.55	0/2225
3	F	0.31	0/1628	0.58	0/2225
4	C	0.29	0/1708	0.55	0/2326
4	E	0.32	1/1743 (0.1%)	0.56	0/2374
5	R	0.26	0/1613	0.52	0/2194
5	S	0.27	0/1604	0.53	0/2183
All	All	0.29	1/16569 (0.0%)	0.55	0/22594

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	E	101	SER	CB-OG	5.14	1.49	1.42

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	1594	0	1536	11	0
1	L	1594	0	1536	8	0
2	A	1656	0	1623	7	0
2	H	1645	0	1611	10	0
3	D	1589	0	1531	15	0
3	F	1589	0	1531	16	0
4	C	1661	0	1617	12	0
4	E	1695	0	1653	10	0
5	R	1569	0	1496	9	0
5	S	1560	0	1483	5	0
6	R	14	0	13	0	0
6	S	14	0	13	0	0
7	A	10	0	0	0	0
7	B	13	0	0	0	0
7	C	10	0	0	1	0
7	D	13	0	0	0	0
7	E	7	0	0	0	0
7	F	10	0	0	1	0
7	L	3	0	0	0	0
7	R	2	0	0	0	0
7	S	27	0	0	0	0
All	All	16275	0	15643	99	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 99 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:E:210:SER:OG	4:E:212:THR:HG23	1.72	0.89
3:F:162:LYS:HE2	3:F:163:ALA:H	1.43	0.81
2:H:91:THR:HG23	2:H:123:THR:HA	1.77	0.67
1:B:80:LEU:HD13	1:B:112:VAL:HG22	1.78	0.65
3:F:157:ASP:O	3:F:158:SER:HB3	1.97	0.63

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	214/219 (98%)	201 (94%)	12 (6%)	1 (0%)	29	43
1	L	214/219 (98%)	198 (92%)	15 (7%)	1 (0%)	29	43
2	A	217/229 (95%)	210 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	H	215/229 (94%)	205 (95%)	10 (5%)	0	100	100
3	D	213/218 (98%)	202 (95%)	7 (3%)	4 (2%)	8	11
3	F	213/218 (98%)	203 (95%)	8 (4%)	2 (1%)	17	26
4	C	213/223 (96%)	199 (93%)	14 (7%)	0	100	100
4	E	220/223 (99%)	212 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
5	R	196/216 (91%)	180 (92%)	14 (7%)	2 (1%)	15	23
5	S	195/216 (90%)	186 (95%)	9 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	2110/2210 (96%)	1996 (95%)	104 (5%)	10 (0%)	29	43

5 of 10 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	42	PRO
3	D	62	ASN
3	F	158	SER
3	D	158	SER
1	L	158	ASP

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	179/182 (98%)	176 (98%)	3 (2%)	60	77
1	L	179/182 (98%)	173 (97%)	6 (3%)	37	53
2	A	183/190 (96%)	178 (97%)	5 (3%)	44	63
2	H	182/190 (96%)	180 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	85
3	D	183/186 (98%)	180 (98%)	3 (2%)	62	78
3	F	183/186 (98%)	178 (97%)	5 (3%)	44	63
4	C	186/192 (97%)	185 (100%)	1 (0%)	88	94
4	E	191/192 (100%)	184 (96%)	7 (4%)	34	50
5	R	171/188 (91%)	168 (98%)	3 (2%)	59	75
5	S	170/188 (90%)	167 (98%)	3 (2%)	59	75
All	All	1807/1876 (96%)	1769 (98%)	38 (2%)	53	72

5 of 38 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	E	168	SER
5	R	349	SER
4	E	188	VAL
5	S	332	ILE
5	R	462	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	F	41	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
6	NAG	S	601	5	14,14,15	0.38	0	17,19,21	0.76	0
6	NAG	R	601	5	14,14,15	0.52	0	17,19,21	1.04	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	NAG	S	601	5	-	6/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	R	601	5	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	R	601	NAG	C1-O5-C5	3.00	116.26	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 9 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	R	601	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
6	R	601	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
6	S	601	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
6	S	601	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
6	S	601	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	B	216/219 (98%)	0.05	1 (0%) 91 91	37, 59, 89, 106	0
1	L	216/219 (98%)	0.24	6 (2%) 53 49	54, 92, 138, 154	0
2	A	221/229 (96%)	0.11	2 (0%) 84 83	37, 63, 90, 124	0
2	H	219/229 (95%)	0.67	24 (10%) 5 4	63, 99, 131, 144	0
3	D	215/218 (98%)	0.12	0 100 100	51, 70, 109, 122	0
3	F	215/218 (98%)	0.16	3 (1%) 75 73	38, 59, 97, 123	0
4	C	217/223 (97%)	0.02	0 100 100	47, 68, 93, 118	0
4	E	222/223 (99%)	0.12	0 100 100	41, 69, 93, 101	0
5	R	198/216 (91%)	0.50	9 (4%) 33 30	85, 105, 128, 163	0
5	S	197/216 (91%)	0.13	0 100 100	46, 60, 84, 117	0
All	All	2136/2210 (96%)	0.21	45 (2%) 63 59	37, 72, 120, 163	0

The worst 5 of 45 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	A	28	ILE	4.7
2	H	127	ALA	4.2
2	H	114	ASP	4.2
2	A	27	GLY	4.0
2	H	92	ALA	3.9

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
6	NAG	R	601	14/15	0.87	0.18	89,95,98,99	0
6	NAG	S	601	14/15	0.94	0.18	67,73,76,77	0

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.